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**EDUCATION REFORMS IN THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN: MODERN SCHOOLS AND MODERN EDUCATION**

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*Abstract*

This article highlights the legal basis of educational reforms in the Republic of Uzbekistan during the years of independence, as well as the importance of educational reforms implemented directly by President Shavkat Mirziyoyev in modern Uzbekistan, and their goals.

*Key words:* right to education, UN, UNESCO, Convention on the Rights of the Child, Law on the Rights of the Child, Schools of Creativity, Specialized Schools, Presidential Schools.

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On August 31, 1991 (September 1 - marked as «Independence Day»), a new independent Republic of Uzbekistan was established on the world map. From the first years of independence in Uzbekistan, the development of the education system has risen to the level of state policy, ensuring that the younger generation acquires modern knowledge and skills in accordance with world standards, grows up physically and spiritually mature people. Great work is being done to cultivate their abilities and talents, to realize their intellectual potential, to cultivate in their hearts a sense of devotion and devotion to the motherland.

In accordance with Article 41 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, adopted on December 8, 1992, in Uzbekistan all gender, language, age, race, nationality, beliefs, religion, social origin, type of service, equal rights to education are guaranteed to everyone, regardless of social status, place of residence. On March 2, 1992, Uzbekistan became a member of the United Nations, and on October 29, 1993, a member of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO). UNESCO's main educational program is the United Schools Program, which has more than 6,000 schools around the world. The National Commission of the Republic of Uzbekistan for UNESCO, established on December 29, 1994, is actively working to develop this sector in our country [1].

On December 9, 1992, Uzbekistan acceded to the Convention on the Rights of the Child. On January 7, 2008, the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan «On Guarantees of the Rights of the Child» was adopted [2]. Article 23 of this law stipulates that every child has the right to education and free compulsory general secondary education is guaranteed by the state.

On August 29, 1997, a new version of the Law on Education and the National Training Program were adopted.

The most important foundation of cultural and spiritual development is the education system. Because it is impossible to raise the society without training the personnel who meet the requirements of the time, advanced science and technology. Therefore, from the beginning of the XX century, the education system of Uzbekistan began to develop on the basis of modern standards. The educational reforms of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Shavkat Miromonovich Mirziyoyev were especially important.

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Development of direct education and science in the IV direction of the «Action Strategy» on five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021, No. PF-4947, adopted on February 7, 2017 structured. The most important task of our time is to educate the younger generation, to bring them up as physically and spiritually mature people [3].

On September 19, 2017, at the 72nd session of the United Nations, President Sh.Mirziyoyev proposed the adoption of a special resolution of the UN General Assembly entitled «Enlightenment and Religious Tolerance», the main purpose of which is the right to education and to eradicate illiteracy and ignorance.

President Sh. M. Mirziyoyev's reports critically analyzed the state of affairs in the field of education and science, the implementation of state youth policy, the introduction of new modern methods of education, including information and communication technologies. They emphasize that the implementation of urgent tasks in this area is of strategic importance for the future of our youth, society and our country [4].

In order to fully develop the talents and abilities of young people, to support their aspirations to acquire science, to realize their dreams, to create a quality education system in a short period of time in the Republic creative schools, specialized schools and Presidential schools have been set up.

Today in Uzbekistan modern creativity and specialized schools under the names of Abdulla Aripov, Erkin Vahidov, Ogahi, Ishakhon Ibrat, Halima Khudoiberdiyeva, Abdulla Qodiri, Muhammad Yusuf, Hamid Olimjon and Zulfiya, Ibrahim Yusupov, Muhammad al-Khwarizmi, Mirzo Ulugbek, Abu Ali Ibn Sino are functioning [5].

On February 20, 2019, in accordance with the Presidential Decree No. PP-4199 «On measures to establish presidential schools», Presidential schools based on modern projects were built in Tashkent, Khiva, Nukus and Namangan. These schools have all the necessary conditions for students to study natural and exact sciences, foreign languages, engineering and information technology. The program «STEAM – education» (Science - natural sciences, Technology - technologies, Engineering - technical creativity, Art - art, Mathematics - mathematics) has been introduced in the presidential schools, and the educational process is fully in English. Highly qualified foreign specialists were involved in the educational process of the presidential schools. In accordance with the «Regulations on Presidential Schools», graduates of presidential schools are provided with access to leading higher education institutions of foreign countries, along with a document (certificate, diploma) and international program diploma (International Baccalaureate, Advanced Placement or International Advanced Levels) on the information approved by the state in the prescribed manner [6].

The main goal of the educational reform in modern Uzbekistan is to introduce modern methods of teaching and assessing students, as well as an interdisciplinary approach to teaching based on the integration of educational programs, and then to introduce the positive experience of the people of the republic.

In accordance with the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated April 29, 2019, the Concept of Development of the Public Education System until 2030 was approved [7]. By 2030, Uzbekistan is set to be among the top 30 countries in the world in the ranking of the international student assessment program PISA.

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